

































The Big Deal

IT training institutes are hopeful of partnering with Aadhaar for training the workforce involved in the mammoth project



Who will bell the UID cat?

e would like to bank on our strength and choose the training part of the courseware development," says Vijay Thadani, CEO, NIIT. Many beans have already been spilled about the UID project that aims to provide unique identification number to each and every citizen of the country, in order to enable all to benefit from the services provided by the government. The UIDAI plans to train about 1.04 lakh agents, and will need about 430 centers across major capital cities in the

country over the next four years. In order to complete 100% enrollments in a period of four years, UIDAI has to train about 30,000 staff members over next two years. Each enrollment center would have to complete at least sixty enrollments to complete the massive target of enrolling 1.2 bn people by 2014-15.

The scale of the UID project is gigantic and calls for active participation of public and private sector agencies along with central, state and local government. Henceforth, the Unique Identification Author-

ity of India (UIDAI) has invited expression of interest from top notch IT training institutes of the country for taking upon the responsibility of creating trained workforce in a short span of time. The major bidders for this project are NIIT, Aptech, HCL Infosystems, CMC, Hero Mindmine, and C-DAC. The empaneled institutes will train people involved in the UID project at all levels.

Training Requirements

To prevent duplicates and in-accuracies in the database, it is important to feed verified biometric and demographic information in the database. Acquiring uniformity and deftness at the level of data structuring and verification of data requires the involved people to undergo not only training, but that too on a standard courseware across all training centers. UID-AI has identified its target audience intended for training. They are the staff from enrolling agencies comprising of master trainers, trainers, enrollment operators, supervisors and technical support staff. The second group of people comprises of master trainers identified by UIDAI. The third group comprises of designated officers from registrars, sub-registrars, UIDAI regional offices and program management unit. The fourth group comprises of people from testing and certification agency appointed by UIDAI. The reason for identifying the audience lies in the realization that unique ID needs to be provided to citizens belonging to all possible backgrounds and levels.

This unique kind of project necessitates the creation of the courseware based on comprehensive instructional design approach. To train the mission critical project personnels, the content has to be simple and interactive, supported by multimedia tools and simulation based exercises in order to impart basic computer skills, understanding of UID project, user information on UID client applica-

Spotlight gov rnance



"Reaching out to the grassroots is not an easy task and requires some kind of alliance with NGOs"

-George Paul, executive vice president, HCL Infosystems

"The UID project majorly deals with the correct uploading of data to avoid duplication and henceforth, it is vital to focus on people management"



-GSS Gopal Krishna, business head, training solutions, Aptech



"We would like to bank on our strength and choose the training part of the courseware development"

-Vijay Thadani, CEO, NIIT

Terms and Conditions

The government has laid down certain terms and conditions to shortlist competent applicants, who can give shape and bring this mammoth task to a successful completion. UIDAI has also laid guidelines pertaining to the development of training and testing content. The applicant should have an overall understanding of the project, and should have experience in development of training and testing content. The team deployed by the applicant should consist of resources, with working knowledge on training need analysis, instructional design, principles and methods.

Furthermore, the team should consist of:

- Resources who possess excellent writing, proofreading and editing skills
- Resources with prior experience in application and process based content development
- Resources having experience to develop online tests, develop relevant question banks, simulation exercises, etc
- An external resource as a subject matter experts (SMEs), as required necessary to deliver the assignment
- One member shall be the project lead, who will be the single point of contact to UIDAI

tion software, information on enrollment processes, soft skills and technical aspects for troubleshooting. The content would be layered in the form of modules that would introduce the UID process, basics of biometric devices and interaction with citizen.

It is expected that the applicant should have the competency to develop the complete courseware, training aids, instructional manuals in English and Hindi. "The project scale is huge and henceforth, looks as if one particular training institute may not be able to pull off an exercise of this size, even if it has a pan-India presence," says Maneesh Mishra, expert, capacity building, UIDAI.

A Closer Look

HCL Infosystems: HCL Infosystems has its own training arm that offers three different forms of training—namely, technical training,

quality training and soft skills training. Technical training deals with systems analysis and design, programming languages, applications/software packages, networking, hardware platforms, systems administration. The quality training covers configuration management along with documentation of standards that ensure delivery of quality products and services. The soft skills training encompasses training programs to enhance communication skill, leadership, time and stress management. HCL presently has fifty-seven training centers across the country.

The already existing training programs have, both the tech and biometric elements in it. HCL is capable of providing hardware, software and the services required to roll out such a project. HCL has already provided a smart card based PDS solution in Chandigarh which very much resonates with the UID project. Very interestingly, HCL Career Development Center (CDC) has gone a long way to create alliances with Confederation of NGOs of Rural India (CNRI) for a pan-India roll out of Centre for Development of Employable Skills (CDES). "Reaching out to the grassroots is not an easy task and requires some kind of alliance with NGOs as we have in HCL," says George Paul, executive vice president, HCL Infosystems. If empaneled, the company would like to take care of both the training and testing aspect of the project. The company wants to focus on capacity building in terms of providing the services in Hindi.

NIIT: NIIT has training solutions in IT, business process outsourcing, banking, finance and insurance, executive management education, and communication and professional life skills. NIIT is a major player in the education and training space, and has expertise in learning content development, training delivery and education process management, making it the most preferred training partner. It

Assessing the Players

The eligibility criteria for the empanelment are:

- The applicant must be a company registered under Indian Companies Act, 1956, and be in the business of content development for education, training and testing and should have been in operation for the last five years as on March 31, 2010
- The applicant should have, at least, ten experts in instructional design, development of application based content for training and testing. The qualifications and experience will be considered for evaluation on a scale of zero (minimum) to ten (maximum)
- The applicant should have completed, at least, five assignments in content development for education/training/ testing with an order value of at least Rs 10 lakh, each in the preceding five years
- The applicant should have had an average annual turnover of Rs 10 crore during the last three financial years ending March 31, 2010
- The applicant should be a single applicant and not a consortium. However, the external subject matter experts (SMEs) may be associated as part of the team
- The applicant should be solvent during the last three financial years—FY 10, FY 09, FY 08

has an enormous network of training centers across the country, connecting the nooks and corners. NIIT has approximately 525 training institutes across the country.

In terms of experience, NIIT has had the opportunity of working on a lot of training programs involving biometrics. The NIIT Institute has incorporated design and implementation of a biometric sensor based security system. This is very similar to the UID project. NIIT is positive about UID, because of its track record in large projects, brand and specialization. NIIT too has community learning centers to enhance employability among youth in urban slums. This replicates to some extent the expertise in reaching out to the grassroots in terms of training. "We would like to bank on our strength and choose the training part of the courseware development,", says Vijay Thadani, CEO, NIIT. If empaneled, the company would like to concentrate on the training aspects of the UID project.

CMC: CMC is one of the foremost leading IT consulting, services and BPO organizations. With its pan global presence, CMC offers training solutions for corporates, government and institutions on interactive plat-

forms such as e-learning. CMC has been offering training packages for local, state and central government. It has a unique application such as a comprehensive social welfare monitoring application for tribals, and other marginalized sections of society. CMC has about 150 authorized training centers across the country. The information that, TCS is planning to leverage CMC's training infrastructure for UID project is the talk of the town.

CMC offers solutions which are highly scalable and interoperable with lower maintenance costs and high operational efficiency. CMC has hands-on experience on a lot of e-governance projects. More specifically on the biometrics front, CMC has implemented a solution called iCOMITRAX, a computerized information system for trade tax, in Chhattisgarh. This particular project entailed co-ordination with external agencies involved in tax assessment, collection and enforcement in the course of their functioning. The project used fingerprinting devices in combination with other technologies to establish the identity of a person, and provide services such as issue of birth and death certificates and ration cards through citizen service

centers. If empaneled, CMC would be leveraging its technical know how, experience and relationship with the government institutions for UID project.

Aptech: Aptech has been in the training and education space for the past twenty-six years. The different training programs offered are sales training, soft skills training, management development program, customer servicing training, product training and process training. If carefully observed, each of these offerings bear some or the other relevance to the UID project. "The UID project majorly deals with the correct uploading of data to avoid duplication and henceforth, it is vital to focus on people management," says GSS Gopal Krishna, business head, training solutions, Aptech. Aptech has around 700 training centers spread across 200 cities.

Prior to the UID project, Aptech has already undertaken several training projects that required to train thousands of employees. Very recently, Aptech has launched 'N-Power', a nineteen months program in remote infrastructure management (RIM). Aptech also has a training program called 'Vidya' in Hindi. If empaneled, Aptech would look forward to strengthening its logistics network and scale up its operations across the country considering the scale of the project.

Evaluation

It can be concluded that each player has its own strength and weak points. When compared and pitted against each other, CMC, NIIT and HCL Infosystems appear to be strong contenders for empanelment based on their hands-on experiences with similar training projects. Dataquest would like to stick its neck out and bet on CMC and NIIT becoming Aadhaar's training partners.

--- Atreyee Datta atreyeed@cybermedia.co.in

Business Standard Bangalore June 18, 2010

NIIT takes its mobile science labs into classrooms

BS REPORTER
Bangalore, 17 June

IIT, an IT trainer with pan-India presence, in association with Fourier Systems, a US-based educational data logging devices and accessories maker, have introduced the Mobile Science Lab for schools in India. NI-IT had earlier launched the Mobile Maths Lab 18 months ago.

NIIT's range of NIIT eGuru solutions comprises 'interactive classrooms' for teachers, 'Math Lab' and 'IT Wizard' for students, and 'Quick School' an education resource planning solutions for school management.

The learning solution, Mobile Science Lab, integrates science lab with classrooms.

The firms had tied up to customise the mobile science lab to the Indian environment about two years ago with NI-IT developing the content that meets the NČERT-defined curriculum. As part of the tieup, NIIT will make available technology-enabled learning solution to science through computer-aided experimentation, while Fourier systems will offer the Nova 5000 science data logger with a range of probes for capturing the relevant data and other solutions for learning science.



World Chess Champion Viswanathan Anand and Sanjiv Pande, president NIIT School Learning Solutions launch the Mobile Science Lab in Bangalore on Thursday.

SAGGERE RADHAKRISHNA

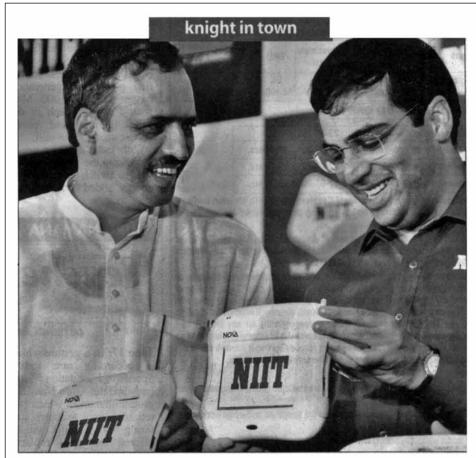
The solution now covers a range of subjects including physics, chemistry, biology and environmental sciences. According Sanjiv Pande, president, school learning solutions, NIIT, "Over 210 experiments from NCERT-defined curriculum can be performed

with the device."

Mobile Science Lab allows students to enhance their learning capabilities by helping them co-relate classroom learning with day-to-day life. During field trips, for instance, the students can carry the mobile science lab to extract real time data for conducting related experiments. Teachers can also explain a concept without having to take the entire class to the lab.

The device, costing Rs 1.5 lakh to Rs 8 lakh, can be customised depending on the needs of the institution.

Deccan Chronicle Bangalore June 18, 2010



Chess champion Viswanathan Anand with primary and secondary education minister Vishweswara Hegde Kageri during the launch of NIIT's mobile science lab for schools in Bengaluru on Thursday. The champion said success comes only to those who inculcate learning as a 24X7 experience.

— SHASHIDHAR B.

Hindu Bangalore June 18, 2010

Technology is king in Anand's game

Chess has a positive impact on a child's mental development, says the genius

Staff Reporter

BANGALORE: Grandmaster Viswanathan Anand won the world championship by making the right moves and it is not just his brain that is on top of the game. "Technology is a critical aspect of my game," he said here on Thursday.

Mr. Anand, who was here in the city promoting NIIT's new Mobile Science Labs, said: "Once you reach a certain level, you simply cannot play a game like chess without technological aid."

A laborious process

"Earlier, it was a laborious process. We would think of a play, and then manually list all possible responses of the opponents.

It would take about five days to complete one such scenario," he said.

"I have now indexed databases with tens of thousands of scenarios. The computer does the routine, repetitive work, and I am free to concentrate on playing the game."

Chess and the child

Mr. Anand stressed the importance of technology in education, and on the importance of teaching chess in schools, which he said had a positive impact on a child's mental development.



BRAIN POWER: World chess champion Viswanathan Anand and Minister for Primary and Secondary Education Vishweshwara Hegde Kageri interacting with schoolchildren at the launch of 'Mobile Science Labs' by NIIT.- PHOTO: V. SREENIVASA MURTHY

The chess genius who captured public imagination by winning the Indian chess championship at 15 and considered by many to be one of the greatest ever, is also an integral part of NIIT's Mind Champions Academy.

Football

It was a relaxed-looking world champion the press saw at Le Meridien.

The mild-mannered Anand

talked about another championship which is the opposite of his cerebral vocation: football.

He is an ardent Argentina fan, but spoke up for Spain, which shockingly lost to Switzerland.

Anand, who lives in the Iberian country for a large part of the year, said: "But given the calibre of their (Spain) players, I wouldn't count them out of it."

Aiming for Guinness entry

Staff Reporter

BANGALORE: Viswanathan Anand recently met with Gujarat Chief Minister Narendra Modi with regard to break Guinness World Record for hosting the highest number of simultaneous games of chess at a single location. The record was set in Mexico City in 2006, with 13,446 simultaneous games. Anand to be held at the Sardar Patel Stadium on December 24 this year, aims at 20,000 games.

Deccan Herald Bangalore June 18, 2010

NIIT's Mobile Science Lab

To make science education in school easier,
NIIT, in association with
Fourier Systems, on Thursday, unveiled the Mobile Science Lab, a portable laboratory to teach science, reports DHNS from Bangalore.

The Lab, a technology-enabled learning solution to explore science through computer-aided experimentation, aims to target students in classes between sixth and tenth. It covers subjects like Physics, Chemistry, Biology and Environmental Sciences.

NIIT President (School Learning Solutions) Sanjiv R Pande said the product can do more than 210 experiments from NCERT defined curriculum. The total solu-



Chess champion & NIIT ambassador Viswanathan Anand launching the Mobile Science Lab. DH PHOTO

tion for a school is priced at Rs 8 lakh which comprises all software and five set of hardware parts.

Hindu Business Line New Delhi June 16, 2010



On the move: NIIT brand ambassador Viswanathan Anand with Mr Sanjeev R. Pande, President, School Learning Solutions and HiWEL, NIIT Ltd, unveiling mobile science lab for the school, in the Capital on Tuesday. — Ramesh Sharma



Science on the go

one are the days, when schoolchildren used labs for experiments in Physics, Chemistry, and Biology which took a lot of time to master. Times have changed and new technologies are coming in the world of science and education.

A novel way to conduct experiments in schools is set to revolutionise the way science is taught and learnt in schools. Called the mobile science lab, it is designed for classrooms of tomorrow for conducting experiments, including environmental sciences. The technique is based on the present trend of business in the country.

"It is a scientific lab which runs on battery back-up of eight hours and can be charged with generators. It has four probes and a tool for statistical analysis of captured data," says Sushmita Pruthi, Divisional Manager of the School Learning Solutions. These probes can be attached to the projector for presentations in the classrooms etc. "This scientific lab has excess space for saving and capturing real time data for permanent storage of records," Pruthi tells you.

The lab is mapped according to the curriculum of the NCERT and an individual can perform 215 experiments with the same probes. On the other hand, it is equivalent to the palm device and browses data through Wi-fi or Lan connection.

"An individual can perform experiments of light, distance, current, voltage, heat, force etc and biological experiments like recording and interpretation of ECG, transpiration in plants, measuring temperature of patients of different age groups," Pruthiadds.

Apart from this, minor experiments on comparison of carbon dioxide, common gas sources, percentage of gases, release of carbon dioxide, etc are also performed easily. "The lab has 128 MB memory. It can be carried to field trips, classrooms, home, etc for conducting the related experiments of work," says Sanjeev R Pande, President of School Learning Solutions and HIWEL, NIIT Ltd.

The product is designed to bring joy of teaching and learning science in a very interactive and interesting way for students of Classes VI to X. The lab is equipped with all standard applications like Internet, word processing, spreadsheets and e-mail to help students tabulate, record and share their observations during an experiment.

"The lab is a very sophisticated tool which remembers everything," says Viswanathan Anand, who was present at the launch of the mobile lab.

Providing an enriching experience, it also makes available the multimedia data analysis software that includes graphical manipulations, multiple analysis functions and lab reports. The tool is easy to handle and long drawn out experiments are done faster. This small and robust device comes with readymade censors with a setup of apparatus that has perfect sound systems.

The concept, developed by NIIT and Fourier System, kept in mind that students today want to explore different areas of study and have more clarity and precision in the concept of experiments that goes well beyond the usual mindset.

-- Monika Bagga

NIIT launches training on Microsoft Azure

NIIT has launched a training programme on Microsoft AZURE platform that will benefit students to look at the next generation development opportunities and job roles as SaaS' (Software As A service) becomes more prevalent and applications are created for the Cloud.

The training programme on MS Azure, a technology platform will help developers and IT professionals to adopt the cloud strategy and technology. NIIT is planning to introduce these programmes in India and 40 countries globally.

G Raghavan, president, Global Individual Learning Solutions, NIIT said, "NIIT and Microsoft have been strategic partners for almost two decades now with the determination to devèlop skilled manpower for the Global IT Industry. We acknowledge the Cloud Momentum and its strategic importance in the

years to come. NIIT will keep up its commitment to generate skilled professionals for the IT Industry to leverage this momentum".

"NIIT has been Microsoft's training partner since 1991 and has played a key role in building manpower for India's IT revolution. With NIIT delivering training on the Window's Azure platform, we believe they will play a key role is building India's capability to meet the rising skill needs of the Cloud Services market," said Moorthy Uppaluri, general manager, developer and Platform Evangelism, Microsoft Corporation.

NIIT and Microsoft have collaborated to introduce path-breaking technologies in India like Windows NT 4.0 and Exchange 5.0, Whidbey (Visual Studio) and Yukon (SQL Server) to name a few. NIIT was the first to introduce .NET and C# as 'Technology of the Year' in 2001

Economic Times Chandigargh June 23, 2010

NIIT to increase China operations

Rahul Kumar CHANDIGARH

NIIT, which boast of over 900 centres spread across India and another 280 centres overseas including China, Nigeria, Vietnam, Mexico, Columbia, Peru and



Cuba, plans to shore up its operations with injection of Rs 25 crore during 2010-11. Last year, the organisation had coughed up Rs 9 crore for a similar cause.

Imparting training especially in the information technology sector, NIIT has been instrumental in educating mil-

lions of students across India and other countries including China where operations are now spread over 170 locations in 25 provinces.

"We are operating one of the largest centres in the world at Wuxi, Jiangsu province in China set up by the Chinese government and Beijing is keen that we set up more centres in that country and help train and place students," said Vijay K Thadani, chief executive officer, NIIT. Likewise, more centres, he said, would be set up in China on the public private partnership (PPP) initiative.

Already 6 centres had been opened including the one in Wuxi in China. Hopefully, by end of 2010-11 such centres will cross 10 in number while the number of other centres will also increase significantly taking the total to 200 centres in China alone.

NIIT teaches both in English and Mandarin languages in China. In India, he said another 40-50 NIIT centres will be opened during the current fiscal taking the total to 950 centres.

China's appetite for seeking training of students in the IT sector is growing by leaps and bounds and of the total revenues of Rs 1,186 crore accrued during 2009-10, China's contribution was significant, Mr Thadani said.

Teaching dragon the tricks of IT

Like many other Indian mong the few Indian companies who have been successful in runcompanies, NIIT, the IT ning their business in China, one has been NIIT China. Like many other Indian training giant, also came to companies this IT training giant also China for initially exploring came to China for initially exploring opportunities and to understand opportunities and to the education market. But, soon after the culmination of initial understand the education gestation period of adjustment to the language and the culture, market. Today, the the company hasn't looked back and has been continuously scaling company's franchisee new heights in the field of IT and IT model has become a training. In an exclusive interview with ET, Mr. Prakash Menon, benchmark for others president, NIIT China, revealed the success formula of the company to follow and the some lessons to learn for Indian companies before entering Chinese market. Excerpts: Kindly share with us brief overview of NIIT operations in China and its experience working The company entered into China in 1997 and it was not easy for an Indian company to scale the Great Wall of China and enter its vast education market. We made a quiet entry into China and for the initial years we focused on the marketing, training and analyzing the growth prospects in the country. The whole purpose of doing that was to build an NIIT brand and gain the mindshare of the student

community, the Chinese IT industry and the government. Those were tough and challenging times as our team had to grapple with issues such as language and cultural differences, but the fact that the Chinese government was aware of our credentials and the global image of India IT companies, helped us to gradually firm our presence in China. Today, we have a pan-China presence and our curriculum and franchisee model has become a benchmark for others to follow.

Considering that NIIT operates across 32 countries, how different was the working experience in China in comparison to any other country or India?

The Chinese market is different from any other market in the world, if you try and force your concepts, you are dead. This country is different, you should know to do the things in Chinese way, but this leads to another question, as what is the Chinese way? For that to understand you have to be present in the market, learn their ways and change your style accordingly. We also tried to analyze the market for initial period and eventually decided to localize the content accordingly.

We adopted a different model called "NIIT Inside" to impart knowledge in China. And today, NIIT offers high-quality state-of-the-art IT courses through this unique model in 129 universities and colleges across the country.

leges across the country.

Another difference which is very fundamental in China is that you have to build a relationship. Everything runs on relationship, you might be having best product or the best service but without the trust and relationship it's not possible to work with any Chinese.

According to you what can the synergy areas between the China and India?

With the rapid rise of both the countries, we now have two largest markets in front of us. It's there, the two countries can come together to leverage their strengths and attain common goals.

Both India and China have one common advantage over the others - its people. With the combined effort these two most populous nations can convert its population to skilled manpower through innovations and common synergy.

And the fact that NIIT understands Western thinking, comes from an Indian origin and at the same time, has a sound knowledge of Chinese market, that gives us a great advantage to play an important role in preparing the two societies for future.

THE SIEGE OF AFRICA

by Sanjay Suri in South Africa & Neelima Mahajan-Bansal in New Delhi

The newest frontier for global business. A fusion of tempting opportunity and formidable risk.

A China-India battleground. Come, watch the potboiler called Africa

Issue dated August 28, 2009

n 1972, Manubhai Madhvani was arrested in Uganda for being of Indian origin and jailed. Dictator Idi Amin snatched all his wealth and expelled him from the country.

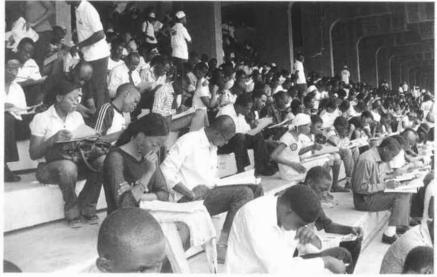
It is events like this — and the all-toofamiliar images of squalor — that have shaped the stereotype of Africa. Somehow, we may have been a bit late to note when the continent began to change for the better. In fact, Madhvani returned to Uganda in 1985 and rebuilt his family business to a \$200 million empire. But before we responded to the new Africa, someone else did. In a well-planned strategy, state-run Chinese firms are building bridges, roads, telecom networks, airports. In return, they are getting access to natural resources.

Unlike China, the Indian march to Africa has been led by the private sector. Big ticket investments and acquisitions are emerging. In early August, the Essar group bought a refinery in Mombasa, Kenya. NIIT has grown to be one of the continent's biggest firms in information technology training. Indica cars are a common sight in Johannesburg. Consumer products company Marico is already in Egypt and South Africa.

The Chinese are playing a game of scale. "We are nearly five to seven years late," admits Prashant Ruia, group CEO of Essar. "They are taking a 20 year investment risk — something private companies like us cannot do," he adds.

It's not that China's progress has been without any problems. China has been accused of propping up dictatorships and other repressive regimes with direct military aid. That has generated considerable ill-will towards China across Africa.

"The Indian companies here... are doing a phenomenally good job," says Martyn Davies, CEO of South African research



Game for Tech NIIT's scholarship test in Nigeria attracted enough people to fill a stadium



hen Bharti Airtel declared its intention to buy MTN, Africa's largest mobile phone company, in 2008, the spotlight turned on a continent that was slowly coming into its own.

Without doubt, the continent was becoming the next frontier of growth for ambitious companies like Bharti. A bunch of other businesses such as the Tatas, Birlas, Ashok Leyland, Oil and Natural Gas Corp., NIIT, Essar, Cipla and Apollo Tyres have already set up bases there.

Now, there was one rival that India had to watch out for in Africa — China. Unlike Indian companies

that go to Africa on their own might, the Chinese go there with implicit — and explicit – support from their government. In less than 30 years, China has increased its trade with Africa 50 times. Chinese workers are all over the place building big infrastructure projects. It is not uncommon to see planeloads of African ministers taken on China-sponsored junkets before big deals are finalised. Some have raised concerns that what happens is akin to China's colonisation of Africa.

Our story dwelt on how Indian companies can succeed in a continent under the spell of a charm offensive from China. group Frontier Advisory and director of the Asia Business Centre at the Gordon Institute of Business Science in Johannesburg. "And this is FDI that is welcomed by almost all African countries."

One tactic is to go to countries where China isn't as active. That's what the Essar group did. It focussed on East Africa. It figured that the region was largely English speaking and had lower political risks.

A bigger Indian presence is in the Africa no one wants to know, the Africa that everyone dreads. The scourge of HIV is widespread and it is the cheap antiretroviral drugs from Indian companies that are the mainstay of treatment in most parts.

Indian companies produce precisely what Africa needs. "If you look at the whole of Indian pharma, the Ciplas of this world, Aurobindo, Matrix, they supply a lot of the treatment programmes on the continent. There is a growing acceptance that drugs from India are of very good quality, they are efficacious, they are safe, and of course affordable," Skhumbuzo Ngozwana, chairman of South Africa's National Association of Pharmaceuticals Manufacturers.

Two different countries, two different strategies. One is trying to impress with state-sponsored might, giving away goodies and walking away with plum deals. The other is sending its private citizens to build trust, radiate through the people and build long-lasting businesses.

The battle is intense, the stakes high. The result is in the hands of the African people. ■

(Additional reporting by Cuckoo Paul, T. Surendar and Prince Mathews Thomas)

Indians have not been sitting idle in the last one year. Their play in Africa has only been on the rise





The Chinese don't do charity. They give some and take some and their plan is going from strength to strength. They continue to strike big deals for minerals and other national resources in return for building roads, bridges, hospitals, stadiums and even Parliament buildings for African countries. The beneficiaries are quite happy.

But Indians have not been sitting idle. Ever since the story was published, India's play in Africa has only been on the rise. After the MTN deal fell through, Bharti bought the Kuwait-based Zain's African assets in largest African acquisition by an Indian company.

Godrej acquired a Nigerian personal care firm called Tura and has now drawn up a One Africa plan to focus on the continent. Others like Dabur are eyeing acquisitions in the personal care and healthcare segment. The Economic Times, New Delhi June 20, 2010

People



Despite
maintaining his
proverbial cool
after every chess
win, Grand
Master
Viswanathan
Anand says he's
as excited as a
football forward
who's hit a big
goal. It's just that
he doesn't act
out his emotions

games laving min



gentleman for Viswanathan Anand, a role model for millions nothing. Grand Master of youngsters, is probably the most talented E IS NOT called

India can boast of. Talking about how he maintains his proverbial cool, the king of chess says that he has not done any serious work on the game since May 11—after he won what he describes as his toughest lopalov. Further, he doesn't start serious and yet most down-to-earth celebrity that match ever—the FIDE World Chess Championship in Sofia against Bulgarian Veselin work before July, when he'll start preparing for various tournaments around the world from August through December.

ASHWANI NAGPAL

He's now balancing out his life with gym sessions, walks, movies, TV, music and reading. "I read on different subjects such as maths, economics, astronomy events where he does some light work but tries to relax. This year, it was a holiday in and some fiction as well," he says. Anand likes to take a 10-day break before big Venice with his wife Aruna.

1111111111

cool during the matches. But, personally I find it easier to hold my emotions within guage during a tough match. One has to game," says Anand. Of course, after each who's just hit a goal. "It's just that we don't ing are for the football field, but the intense says Anand, who is on a mission to take and a vast majority of top chess players are the same and don't show their emotions. In fact, it is very important to remain cool and stay attuned to the opponent's body lansense, hear and feel what the person across the board is playing out. That helps in the victory, he's as excited as a football forward act out our emotions—jumping and shout-"It's tough to remain calm and appear me rather than be very demonstrative excitement is there in mind games too,

(D)

chess to young students in schools in India and globally. "Technology has helped take databases available online now and there the game to many more curious young minds across the world. There are huge are opponents available with whom one in a few seconds after they're played and followed live online," he says. Along with IT training major NIIT, the company for which he has been a brand ambassador for over a decade, Anand has helped 8,50,000 students in Indian schools to get initiated can play 24X7. Games can be downloaded into chess. The NIIT MindChampions'



various cities across India spreading the message and motivating school students to with Anand having personally travelled to Academy, a not-for-profit initiative set up as a joint initiative between the Grand Master and NIIT, has fostered 7,000 chess clubs start playing chess.

forming young minds-for which chess is in science and maths," says Sanjiv R we've helped increase the interest in Pande, president, school learning solu-"For us the programme is about transchess and this also leads to greater interest the ideal medium. Along with Anand,

Anand likes to give a large part of the credit for his success to his wife Aruna tions, NIIT

off most situations and even the most tense fortable, is crucial. In Sofia, for instance, moments somehow seem lighter. I think in the midst of all the stress of tournaments and travel, we are just a normal husband who takes care of everything other than chess for him. "She helps me shut off everything else and focus on my game during the tournaments," he says. For Aruna, too, the World Championships are very important. "Ensuring Anand is in a happy environment, where he feels most comgiven that it was the opponent's home base, we tried to see that Anand never had to think of it as a disadvantage. We worked to seeing that his comfort levels were given mportance. The team could just work and rest without having any need to deal with the outside world. As a wife, you tend to always look over the shoulder, from the button on a shirt to say a contract being executed," she says. For her, Anand's being ust a normal person helps. "He can laugh and wife and we can fight about the toothpaste tube but we know we stand by each other," she says.

ter Heine Nielsen, Denmark's top chess 2002, says it's impossible not to learn a lot gy, and the overwhelming part of the a team, one feels a lot of responsibility for Vishy's decisions, and being part of that is player, who has worked with him since es, first in Bonn, then in Sofia. We discuss and find what we think is the best stratework, is trying to implement them. Mainly by opening analysis, but also more strategical considerations. As a member of challenging, as well as very interesting Besides his wife, Anand's team members, too, are intrinsic to his game and Peabout chess from the best in the world. 'Lately, we've been focused on his matchwork," says Nielsen. ISHANI DUTTAGUPTA ishani.duttagupta@timesgroup.com

Cloud services will create over 300,000 jobs in India by 2015

that India has the potential the global cloud computing marof over 1,300 ISVs, 1.4 million haring results of a study by to emerge as the global compe-The Zinnov study projects that ket will be worth over \$70 billion ware development organizations 300,000 jobs related to cloud Zinnov, Microsoft reiterated by 2015. India, with its ecosystem developers and 11,000 plus system integrators and custom softis poised to address this opportuservices are estimated to be creattency center for cloud services nity. As a result, an additional ed in India over the next

five years.

Steve Ballmer, CEO, Microsoft
Corporation, said, "India will not
only see a surge in consumption
of cloud services, driving growth
in domestic IT usage, but companies all over the world will look to
India to support their transition to
cloud computing."

Microsoft's partners from industry and academia shared details of their plans regarding Microsoft Cloud Services:

- NIIT will train over 100,000 students on Windows Azure over the next three years
- Cognizant announced the creation of a vertically aligned set of industry frameworks and pre-built solution accelerators to enable implementation, migration and management of cloud-enabled application portfolios built on Azure for

clients both in India and

globally
CDC Software announced the
global roll out of its flagship
product 'CDC Respond' (a
complaint and feedback management application for banking and government sectors)
on Windows Azure

Indian Institute of Science Bangalore is building a largescale application on Windows
Azure to study the basic
resource allocation constructs
and strategies required
for addressing enterprise
needs with regard to cloud
computing

ISVs and SIs HCL Technologies and Mahindra Satyam are building applications and solutions across verticals Academic institutions such as the IITs and IIITs are also building These announcements are in addition to the over 4,000 applications that have already been built on the Windows Azure platincluding Wipro, Infosys, TCS, ranging from healthcare to banklarge India-relevant projects leverto manufacturing for both markets. aging the Azure platform. and global form in India. local ng

Rajendra Pawar, Chairman, NIT, said, "We foresee the power of the cloud and the following gap in the skill set. Through our exclusive program, our attempt is to offset this gap by churning out first-day first-hour trained professionals on Windows Azure."



Prof. S.K. Nandy, IISc.; Rajendra Pawar, Chairman, NIIT; Steve Ballmer, CEO, Microsoft Corporation; R. Chandrasekaran, President and MD (Global Delivery), Cognizant Technology Solutions; Peter Yip, CEO, CDC Software and Ravi Venkatesan, Chairman, Microsoft India

"Windows Azure helps customers unlock the value that can be derived from cloud-enabled services, and helps them build strong and agile businesses," said Chandrasekaran, President and MD (Global Delivery), Cognizant. "We are actively extending this proposition to global markets and rapidly ramping up our capabilities to deliver robust, scalable and secure cloud services to enterprise customers," he added.

Peter Yip, CEO, CDC Software, said, "Windows Azure is the ideal platform for the cloud version of CDC Respond' given its ease of

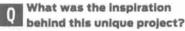
use, dynamic scaling and minimal maintenance."

"Robust platforms such as cies that Cloud Computing reprenology a more important resource that can be leveraged to alleviate mark project in that sense and we tament to the innovative use of echnology for the greater good," S.K. Nandy, Indian Windows Azure, coupled with he scalability and cost efficiensome of India's large socio-economic problems. Ours is a landbelieve that it will stand as a tessents, makes information tech-Institute of Science. ■ said Prof

More than a hole in the wall!

Hole-in-the-Wall, a unique project based on the theory of minimally invasive education and spearheaded by Dr Sugata Mitra, is successfully spreading computer literacy amongst disadvantaged children in remote areas of the country. BY PRIVANKA TILVE

f you give a young child a new toy, it will be only a matter of a few minutes before he/she has discovered how it works. It's the innate curiosity and the need to explore that children posses which fuels these discoveries. This formed the basis for a project headed by Dr Sugata Mitra, then the Chief Scientist at NIIT, who was curious to see how disadvantaged children with limited access to formal education would adapt to computers if given a chance. What started in 1999 from a slum in Kalkaii in Delhi, went on to reach remote areas of India and has even been adopted by several other countries around the world. We spoke with him to find out about this unique project, christened by the media as the Hole-in-the-Wall project.



Watching urban, rich children and how good they were with computers, I thought why not see if all children, no matter who they are, can do this. In 1999, my friend, Vivek, built a computer sunk into a wall near our office in Kalkaji, New Delhi. The screen was visible from the other side of the wall. A touch pad was built into the wall as well. Children came running out of the nearest slum and stuck to the wall like glue. A few hours later, a visibly surprised Vivek said the children were surfing the web.

How did you monitor the data flow? What were your findings?

In 26 locations, with 100 computers standing in remote villages, our field observers began testing. Focus groups were tested for nine months and the results compared with control groups and other frequent users. An estimated 40,000 children used these computers. They have all made themselves computer literate. The average test scores stand at 40 percent in nine months. We have our proof of self-regulated learning. And this time we



Dr. Mitra with some children near the Hole in the Wall kiosks

know that it will happen anywhere in the world, to any child, in any climate.

We found that groups of 6 to 13 year-old children do not need to be "taught" how to use computers; they learn by themselves. Their ability to do so seems to be independent of their educational background, literacy levels, their social or economic level, ethnicity, place of origin, gender, genetic background, and even intelligence.

What has your most amusing discovery been with the children using the computers?

A little girl who changes the name of DLL files so that others can't play her favorite game!

Since these PCs are installed in open spaces, how do you ensure that they remain in working condition even under extreme weather conditions?

Touchpads would fail within weeks, Key tops would vanish, power conditioning would cost more than the PCs, and dust would get into everything! Between 1999 and 2002, my colleagues, Sanjay Gupta and Ravi Bisht, made inventions that solved all these issues. They invented new mice, keyboard covers, reversed exhaust fans and many other little things. They made it possible for ordinary PCs to work outdoors.

If a computer were to hang in a remote village, would someone have to

THE TECHNOLOGY BEYOND THE WALL

The mouse has six touch sensitive spots; four to move the cursor and two for left and right clicks. It is completely solid state and has no moving parts. The keyboard is covered with a perspex cowl that has an opening designed such that only small hands will go in. An aluminium sheet with cutouts exposes only the keytops, so that keys cannot be

removed. The entire enclosure is maintained at a positive pressure by blowing air into it through a filter. This ensures that air spills out of the structure and prevents dust from entering. An environment sensor records the temperature and humidity in the enclosure and reports them back over the Internet.

fly there from Delhi? We wrote software that would let us "see" our computers from anywhere through the Internet. We wrote software to prevent Windows from hanging, and to protect desktops from accidentally getting deleted.

How do you ensure that the PCs are not misused for viewing inappropriate content over the web?

There is a frequently voiced concern about access to pornographic material through kiosks that are connected to the Internet. While this has happened once in a while, it is quite rare. First of all, our kiosks are meant for children below 15 years. That audience has only some marginal curiosity about pornography, that too among the upper age groups. Second, our kiosks are in highly visible public places, which make it rather difficult for children to browse pornographic content. Third, our klosks are monitored remotely and the screens are visible over the Internet. The children know this as every kiosk has a sign announcing it. Also, the kiosks are designed to be used by children, making it difficult for adults as they would need to be in a rather peculiar position to use them. It is interesting that some adults have, nevertheless, not been thwarted in their attempts to misuse the kiosk. Fortunately, their numbers are small.

What were the initial reactions from the children?



A typical Hole in the Wall computer kiosk and (inset) the touch-sensitive mouse.

WHAT NEXT?

Currently, in his capacity as a Professor of Educational Technology at the School of Education, Communication and Language Sciences at Newcastle University, UK, Dr Mitra is experimenting with this concept in schools there with 8-12 year-old children. The students are divided into small groups and asked to answer basic science questions with the help of the Internet. After finding the answers, the children bounce ideas off each other and discuss them amongst themselves. And when the students were given a surprise test a couple of weeks later on the same subject, they scored well. This showed that they were capable of learning on their own. They related this information with their immediate environment and also retained it much

In another interesting incident, when Dr Mitra had last visited India, he asked the children in Hyderabad what they would want to use Skype for. He was surprised when the children replied that they would want a British grandmother to read them fairy tales. So he has recruited a British woman to spend a few hours each week reading to the children, and has set up webcams so that a life-size image of the storyteller is projected on to a wall in India.

themselves. They were describing the They take about 20 minutes to figure out the mouse. Then they start to work in groups and rapidly progress with trial and error. But how does this magical computer literacy happen? It took five years, a lot of travel, and a lot of money to find out. There were great surprises and many disappointments on the way. But in the end, nature's lessons were simple, direct,

and, in retrospect, obvious. After the heady rush of the Kalkaji experiment, it was time for some scientific introspection. Within six months, the children of the neighbourhood had learned all the mouse operations, could open and close programs, surf the Internet, and download games, music and video. When asked they said they had taught computer in their own terms, often coining words to describe what they saw on screen. The hourglass symbol was "damru", the mouse cursor, "sui" or "teer".

How is this project funded?

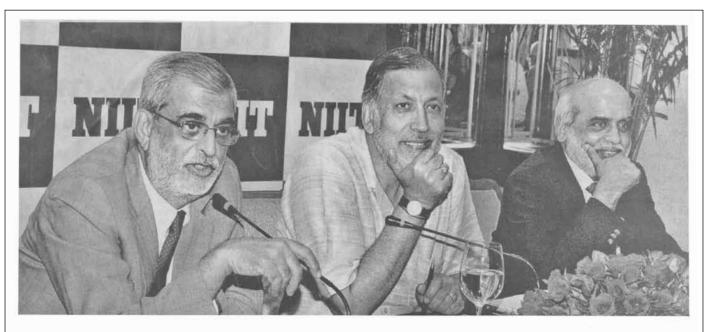
The initial funding was from NIIT, the IFC, ICICI Bank, the Government of Delhi, etc. Now the intellectual property is with 'Hole in the Wall Education Ltd', a joint venture between NIIT and the International Finance Corporation. They service all orders.

In what ways would you say this project has helped disadvantaged children?

A very large number of children seem to benefit from the kiosks. In independent studies conducted at Madangir, New Delhi, three organizations concluded that 6,000 out of the 9,000 children in the area were computer literate. This was achieved over three years through 20 effective computers. This indicates that up to 300 children can share one playground computer.

If the Hole in the Wall project is changing the children's analytical skills, English and other language skills, and certain value systems, then its consequences are far greater than I could ever have imagined. In the slums, local adults laugh and say, "If you take away their free time, petty crime and other naughty stuff will not happen". I am amazed that I never thought of it that way. 🖪

Hindu Business Line Hyderabad May 8, 2010



Report card: The NIIT Ltd Chairman, Mr Rajendra S. Pawar, flanked by the CEO, Mr Vijay K. Thadani (left), and the COO, Mr P. Rajendran, announcing the annual results of the company in the Capital on Frday. — Kamal Narang

NIIT Q4 profit rises 40% on higher margins from IP-based revenue

Our Bureau

New Delhi, May 7

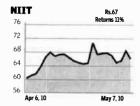
IT training major NIIT Ltd on Friday posted a 40 per cent rise in net profit for the fourth quarter ended March 31, 2010 at Rs 24.7 crore. The company said it sees positive momentum on enrolments with the opening up of job market.

The global system-wide revenue was up two per cent at Rs 475.6 crore during March quarter compared with Rs 465.2 crore in the year ago period. The growth in net profit has been on account of higher margins from IP-based revenue including online learning solutions.

"Like the industry, for NI-

IT too the year started on a cautions note but the market has been improving with every quarter. Our focus area has been profitability and efficient cost management. We have seen positive tailwinds such as enrolment growth with regard to the IT program (18 per cent growth in Q4) 'and rebound in banking sector," the NIIT CEO, Mr Vijay K Thadani, said here.

He pointed out that while the US market is recovering, Europe continued to be uncertain. Another area of uncertainty has been the currency volatility, Mr Thadani said adding, that currency volatility had a negative



impact of Rs 10 crore on revenue, during the quarter.

The net revenue (which excludes revenue realisation for franchisees) in the fourth quarter stood at Rs 295 crore, two per cent dip over the year ago period. "This number is purely a function of channel mix," Mr Thadani pointed out.

TO PAY 70% DIVIDEND

The operating margins saw a 401 basis point improvement at 16 per cent in quarter. The board has proposed a dividend of 70 per cent, Rs 1.40 per share.

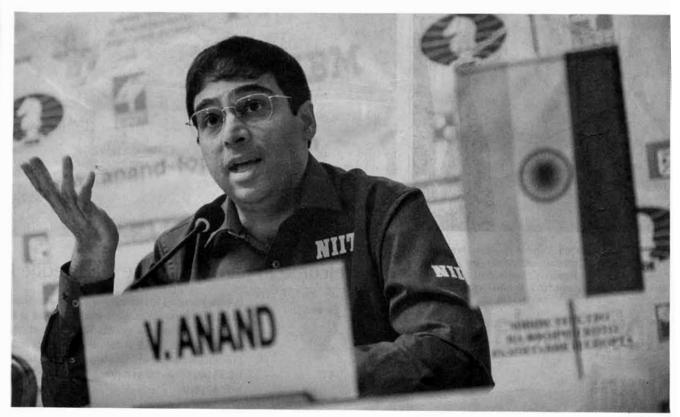
The Individual Learning Solutions business grew 11 per cent year on year to net revenue of Rs 114.4 crore in the quarter; the operating margin grew 177 basis points to 25 per cent on improved product mix and growth in international operations.

The School Learning Solutions business recorded net revenue of Rs 32.1 crore; the operating margin grew by 499 basis points to 23 per

cent. Institute of Finance, Banking and Insurance posted a 49 per cent growth in enrolments. NIIT's Corporate Learning Solutions logged net revenue of Rs 139.3 crore.

For the full fiscal ended March 2010, the net profit was up one per cent at Rs 70.2 crore while the global system-wide revenue increased six per cent to Rs 1796.4 crore.

The company reported a 32 per cent increase in operating profit to Rs 156.9 crore in FY10, while operating margin at 13 per cent, represented a 275-basis point improvement.



Viswanathan Anand at the press conference after his title triumph over challenger Veselin Topalov. - PHOTO: AFP

Anand's reign continues

CHESS / World title will remain in Indian hands for two more years

Ian Rogers

SOFIA: Viswanathan Anand retained his World chess championship title with a slashing attacking win in the 12th and final game in Sofia, Bulgaria.

With the score tied at 5.5-5-5, Anand broke through to win the final game in 56 moves to break the deadlock which had existed through a series of marathon games over the past week.

When Topalov extended his hand and resigned the final game the silence in Sofia's Military Club was shattered; the crowd broke into applause and a member of Anand's entourage shouted 'Jai!'

Topalov congratulated his opponent and talked to Anand a little about the game — "These were virtually the first words we had exchanged since the match began," Anand admitted.

Remarkable achievement

This was a remarkable achievement by Anand who went into the match outranked and apparently exhausted after a delayed two-day trip to the Bulgarian capital.

"This was by far the most intense match I have ever played," a relieved Anand said after the decisive game.

"When I woke up this morn-

ing I thought that this could be the saddest day of my life or the happiest.

"I have almost no experience in a World championship match where every result is possible on the final game. I was not unhappy that it would be over soon."

Topalov rued his missed opportunities; "I had the advantage in most of my games with white, but could win only two."

Anand lost the first game of the match badly and it seemed that the local hero would cruise to the World title.

However, Anand fought back, winning two games and losing one more, before he launched the decisive assault in the final game.

The Bulgarian challenger Topalov had the advantage of the first move in the 12th game but was surprised by Anand's choice of the Queen's Gambit Declined opening and failed to make any headway, with his Indian opponent controlling the centre of the board.

On the 26th move, Topalov offered a possible repetition of moves, effectively asking for a draw which would have sent the game into rapid tieb-reakers. However, Anand declined, targeting his opponent's king with a violent pawn sacrifice on the 30th move.

Topalov unwisely grabbed the offered material and soon his king was hounded to destruction.

"I refrained from repeating moves because I was afraid of playing the rapid tie-breakers; I had lost such tie-breakers in (2006)" said Topalov.

"This was my mistake. I was crazy to take the pawn — I missed (Anand's 34th move)."

"My opponent is a fantastic fighter," Anand agreed. "My opponent had the advantage in most of our games (here). Either of us could have won this match."

Anand's win earns the 40year-old World champion 1.2m Euros and the World title will remain in Indian hands for another two years.

Ballmer unfazed by run-up in Apple shares

'Microsoft will focus on products, profitability'

Our Bureau

New Delhi, May 27
Old rival Apple – the maker of the iPhone and iPod – upstaged Microsoft to become the world's most valuable technology firm on Wednesday. But Mr Steve Ballmer, CEO and the most energetic face in Microsoft Corporation, is quite blasé about it.

FOCUS AREAS

On an Asia tour – the Indian leg of which began with a visit to New Delhi – Mr Ballmer sought to make light of the issue, saying his focus was on developing new innovative product lines, and going after profitability.

"I focus everyday on what we should be doing with our product lines, how do we make our products more innovative, more popular. How do we make profits...Certainly there is no technology company on the planet as profitable as we are, and I am proud of that. How stock market chooses to reflect all that is up to the stock market," Mr Ballmer said.

On Wednesday afternoon, in Nasdaq Stock Market trading, Apple's market value touched \$222.1 billion, compared to Microsoft's \$219.2 billion – making Apple the most valuable technology company in the world

But while Mr Ballmer appeared unperturbed by the run-up in Apple shares, he was scathing in his remarks about rival Google's Chrome Operating System (OS). Responding to a query on Chrome OS, the outspoken CEO in his characteristic style, dubbed the competitor as "confused."

WILL COMPETE WELL

"You mentioned one of our competitors, one that seems a little confused, they are the competitors who decided that there are no popular OSs and now they need to introduce two new OSs. I can't tell you the difference between those two myself...," Mr Ballmer said but added that Microsoft would "work hard and compete well".

Microsoft's PC software business has been fending-off competition from new devices like Apple's iPad, even as its mobile efforts are being overshadowed by Apple's iPhone and Google's Android, in the burgeoning smartphone market.

moumita@thehindu.co.in



Exudes confidence: Mr Steve Ballmer, CEO of Microsoft Corporation, with Mr Rajendra Pawar, Chairman, NIIT, releasing a book at a press conference in the Capital on Thursday. — Ramesh Sharma

The cloud is bright over India, says Ballmer

Microsoft CEO sees India as hub of cloud computing services

S RONENDRA SINGH

New Delhi

MICROSOFT'S chief executive officer Steve Ballmer on Thursday underlined the importance of India in its overall cloud computing services strategy and reiterated that India has the potential to emerge as the global competency centre for cloud services.

Ballmer, addressing the media in New Delhi as part of his Asia tour, said, "India will not only see a surge in consumption of cloud services, driving growth in domestic IT usage, but companies all over the world will look to India to support their transition to cloud computing." Institutions like NIIT, Cognizant, CDC Software and Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore (IISc) are working on developing solutions and training manpower for Microsoft's cloud services.

Ballmer said Microsoft is committed to helping businesses both in India and across the world maximise business value by leveraging the benefits that cloud computing offers. The company's cloud infrastructure supports over one billion customers and 20 million businesses globally.

Microsoft would partner with its various ecosystems in India to leverage cloud computing. India, with its powerful ecosystem of over 1,300 independent software vendors (ISVs), 1.4 million developers and more than 11,000 system integrators (Sis) and custom software development organisations, is ideally poised to address this growing opportunity, he said.

When asked about archrival Apple overtaking it in terms of market value,



TEAMWORK: (From left) SK Nandy, IISc, Rajendra Pawar, NIIT, Steve Ballmer, R Chandrasekaran, Cognizant, Peter Yip, CDC Software & R Venkatesan, MS India in New Delhi on Thursday

The role of Indian IT firms

NIIT would train over 100,000 students on Windows Azure over the next three years. Cognizant announced the creation of a vertically aligned set of industry frameworks and pre-built solution accelerators to enable implementation, migration and management of cloud-enabled application portfolios built on Azure for Indian as well as global clients.

Similarly, CDC Software

announced the global rollout of its flagship product 'CDC Respond' (a complaint and feedback management application for banking and government sectors) on Windows Azure, Microsoft's cloud computing paltform.

IISc is building a large-scale application on Windows Azure to study the basic resource allocation constructs and strategies required for addressing enterprise needs on the cloud. Over 4,000 applications have already been built on the Windows Azure platform by India. IT majors like Wipro, Infosys, TCS, HCL Technologies and Mahindra Satyam are building applications and solutions across verticals ranging from healthcare to banking to manufacturing for both local and global markets.

—S Ronendra Singh

Ballmer said, "It's a long game, we have good competitors...We too are a very good competitor. We are executing very well and that is going to lead to great products and great success. How the stock market chooses to reflect on that is up to the stock market."

Microsoft also plans to

launch new software for mobile phones by the end of 2010 from its entertainment division. This division makes Xbox video-game consoles, Zune music players and mobile phone software. "Fantastic things are coming with the Xbox that would change the television and entertainment land-

scape," Ballmer said. The company had announced its overhauled operating system for smartphones, Windows Phone 7, in February this year. New devices with the software are expected to be out by Christmas this year, he added.

ronendrasingh @mydigitalfc.com

NIIT

Programmed to perform

The revival in 11 sector hiring, deal wins from State governments and increased volumes in corporate training point to robust prospects for NIIT.

K. Venkatasubramanian

Investors with a two-year horizon can consider taking exposure to the stock of NIIT, a training solutions provider for individuals and corporates, given the broad-based recovery in all its key segments of operations.

The revival in IT sector hiring leading to higher training enrolments, continuing deal wins from governments towards ensuring computer-led education in schools, and increased volumes in corporate training point to robust prospects for NIIT over the next couple of years.

At Rs 61, the share trades at 12 times its likely FY-11 per share earnings, which is the lowest among what companies under the education/ training category enjoy. The valuation includes the 25 per cent stake that NIIT has in NIIT Technologies.

Over a four-year period, the company has seen its net sales increase at a compounded annual rate of 27.7 per cent to reach Rs 1,199.4 crore in FY-10, while net profits grew at 14.2 per cent to Rs 70.2

NIIT has managed a turbulent FY-10, marked by a 6 per cent increase in revenues and flat profits.

The company has a desirable geographic mix with 49 per cent of system-wide revenues coming from India, 27 per cent from the US and Europe and 24 per cent from the rest of world, from China. This creates a blend of growing and mature markets to which NIIT makes targeted

NUT operates in three seg-



Rise in enrolments to enhance growth.

ing (57 per cent of system-wide revenues), corporate (34 per cent) and school learning solutions (8 per cent).

TRAINING LOOKS UP

The company is partly a play on the economy, in general, and the slowdown, especially in the IT sector hiring, affecting enrolments for the company.

With the revival in IT hiring, seekers of careers in the sector have once again propped up enrolments.

Enrolments in FY-10 have risen 12 per cent, much of it supported by a spurt over the last couple of quarters. 17 per cent of revenues from this segment comes from China, which is still a nascent market as far as software training is concerned, providing an early mover advantage to companies such as NIIT.

Importantly, enrolments for courses such as infrastructure management services, an area of increasing focus and deal wins for IT majors, are up over 64 per cent.

This is in addition to its core "cdgeineers" programme witnessing a spike in enrolments. This learning business

company (EBITDA of 23 per cent).

Placements after course completion are also up 25 per cent, suggesting an all-round revival that would enable margin expansion for NIIT.

New alliances and programs have been formed with companies and institutions such as IGNOU for innovative training programs.

Corporate training is another important area for the company, which was affected significantly during the slow-

However, volumes are looking up over the past few quarters, though pricing and currency appreciation may be risks to realisations.

NIIT has signed three multi-million dollar deals over FY-10 and has orders worth \$90.3 million, 58 per cent of which is executable over 12 months, giving a reasonable revenue visibility.

MORE SCHOOLS ADDED

School learning solutions, mostly a domestic play, have seen a 45 per cent increase in revenues to Rs 200 crore. NI-IT has added as many 2,812 schools over FY-10, taking the total number of schools in its constitutes nearly 52 per cent.

ments - individual IT train- is a high-margin one for the portfolio to 15,000. That momentum has continued this fiscal too with a deal-win from the Maharashtra Government.

Though orders from the government are hardware-intensive (and commands lower margins), there have been several repeat orders for the company, thus assuring annuity revenues.

Significantly, the number of non-governmental schools, particularly private ones, has increased by 334, expected to bring in better realisations. With a healthy blend, margins in this segment would be at comfortable levels of around 15 per cent.

NIIT also has a new segment where training is imparted to students for careers in BPOs and in financial services (specifically banks).

This is still nascent and loss-making, though there has been significant increase in enrolments, making a case for growth over the next few

Operationally, key positives are increase in IP-led revenues, which accounted for 43 per cent of revenues in FY-10 and expansion in annuitybased order book, which now

Times of India, New Delhi May 10, 2010

LEARNING PARTNER

NIIT, has recently announced that it is the recipient of a Cisco Partner Summit global award for Global Learning Partner of the Year. Cisco unveiled the winners on April 28 at its annual channel partner conference in San Francisco. The objective of Cisco's Partner Summit global awards is to recognise exemplary channel partners whose business best practices Cisco would like other partners to model. Categories include: innovative practices, applications successes, unique programmes, problem solving and sales approaches. All winners are selected by a group of Cisco Worldwide Channels and regional executives.

Hindustan Times, Chandigarh May 10, 2010

BEGINS INTAKE IN MANAGEMENT PROGRAMMES

HT Live Correspondent

♣ chdlivedesk@hindustantimes.com

CHANDIGARH: NIIT Imperia, a centre for advanced learning, on Sunday announced admissions for executive management programme of IIM, Lucknow, and senior management programme of IIM, Calcutta.

NIIT Imperia has been created to provide quality management education and customised learning solutions for organisations and working professionals. It has strategic academic alliances with some of the most prestigious management and technology institutions in the country to provide a truly rich learning experience.

Regular classes would be conducted by senior faculty of IIMs through the NIIT Imperia learning platform simultaneously at 18 centres all over India.

The last date for submission of applications for both the programmes is June 1.

The one-year executive management programme of IIM, Lucknow, is open for professionals with a minimum six years of working experience after graduation and has been specially designed to equip middle-level executives with qualitative and quantitative

techniques of management that would help them to take general manager responsibilities. The course would commence from July and classes would beheld once a week every Saturday from 1 p.m. to 6 p.m. at NIIT Imeria Centre in Sector 34, Chandigarh.

Eligible candidates would be selected on the basis of their performance in the programme aptitude test (PAT) to be conducted by NIIT Imperia.

The programme fee is Rs 2 lakh. The one-year senior management programme of IIM, Kolkatta, is open for professionals with a minimum 10 years of working experience after graduation. Each student has to go through the introductory module and advanced module over a period of one year. The introductory module focuses on the essentials of functional skills of management.

The advanced module shifts focus to strategic thinking, decision-making, leadership styles and managing business globally. The programme has been customised and planned to give special emphasis on inculcating strategic thinking, decision-making and leadership qualities in managers to take them to the next level of senior management responsibilities. The course begins from October and the program fee is Rs 2,75,000.

Economic Times New Delhi May 8, 2010

NIIT profit zooms 40% to Rs 24.7 cr

Our Bureau NEW DELHI INDLA'S largest II' training company NIIT on Friday reported a 40% rise in its quarterly net profit to Rs 24.7 crore, from last year, on the back of increased enrollments and return of growth in the job market. "Hiring is back in full swing in II, financial services and BPO sectors. We expect large growth from the education sector with the government passing the Right to Education Act, this year," NIIT CEO Vijay K Thadani told ET.

CEO vijay k. Inadani told E.I.
The jump in this quarter's profit was due to a lower base last quarter. The company always incurs a lower growth in the December quarter, due to the seasonal nature of its business, dependent on academic sessions.

The company's quarterly revenues



The company is now bullish on the market as it sees an improved recovery in the US, critical for the growth of the export-oriented IT training industry in India. It is also bullish on training for the government sector

a market meltdown last year. Its yearly try in India.

net profit grew just 1% on the back of a 6% rise in annual revenues. NIIT stock declined 3.7% to Rs 67.60 on the Bombay Stock Exchange.

However, the company is now bullish on the market as it sees an improved recovery in the US, critical for the growth

peat orders from the states of Gujarat, Assam and Andhra Pradesh. School Learning Solutions recorded net revenue of Rs 32.1 crore. During the quarter NIIT's School Learning Solutions crossed a milestone of reaching out to over 15,000 schools.

The company's Individual Learning Solutions business grew 11% year-overyear to a net revenue of Rs 114.4 crore, supported by 18% increase in encolments.

of the export-oriented IT training industry in India.

The company is also bullish on training ingforthe government sector, especially ing for the government sector, especially points to 25%, due to improved product the Unique ID Authority's training project, for which it plans to bid.

During the quarter, NIT opened its dend of 70%. Corporate Learning Solulargest global centre in Wuxt, China. It ions business recorded net revenues of also added 2,812 schools, including re-

May 13, 2010 New Delhi H T Mint

Slow start, fast finis

defended his title for the toppling and successfully champion Viswanathan How four-time world second time in a row Anand sent Topalov

aniek.p@livemint.com BY ANIEK PAUL

time on Tuesday, was to make him Llenge for people playing against the world chess title for the fourth n the early 1980s, the biggest chal-Viswanathan Anand, who claimed ponder over his moves.

As early as 1983 he established 15) championship, winning all nine when, playing at lightning speed, he himself as a chess phenomenon, won the Indian sub-junior (under games in the tournament.

strength and maturity, but the speed at which he can still play is Anand, 40, has slowed with

mesmerizing, says Surya Sekhar Ganguly, a chess Grandmaster and one of the key back-room boys in "He is a killer in rapid chess," says Anand's team.

Bulgarian challenger to Anand's world chess title, to try and force a win on Tuesday in the final game of the 12-game World Chess Champi-Ganguly from Sofia, Bulgaria. That's what forced Veselin Topalov, the After 11 games, the match was onship in Sofia.

ov would have played four rapid games—a quicker variant of the tied, both players having won two games each. A draw in the last game would have meant Anand and Topal-

minutes for the whole game decided on the board, whoe scores had remained level e sport, in which each player the four rapid games, the have played two blitz ga out of time first loses the which each player gets only utes to make all his moves.

pushed for a win when the match press conference on that he didn't want to take t "It was surprising that nothing in the game," says "We had returned to our hot pare for the tiebreakers wh denly, news came (that) Ar winning." Topalov said at

> ANAND'S CAREER GRAPH € 1983

International Master, title Becomes an scoring 9/9

the championship Inand planning

Checkmate:

match against

Fopodor.

Championship Wins Indian

Wins World Junior

Championship

Becomes a

Kasparov in world title Loses to Garr

Wins the Indian championship, sub-junior

9861

Fide: World Chess Federation National conferred by *Fide

Grandmaster, title conferred

match

into tiebreakers.

ed to avoid the tiebreakers... He had lost the last few rapid games against Anand," says Ganguly. "But we didn't "It was obvious that Topalov wantexpect him to be so desperate.'

"In myview, this was Anand's best who has been working closely with Anand for the past two and a half years. "I think this is the first time someone has won a match after losperformance ever," says Ganguly, ing the first game.

Topalov has always been an aggressive player, but the wrong move that he made in his bid to force a win was unbelievable, says Dibyendu

flight disruptions, he had requested the organizers to postpone the first Anand started his defence of the world title with a loss, after a 40-hour journey in a car from Frankfurt to Sofia. Stuck in Germany because of Barua, a chess Grandmaster who followed the match closely.

game by three days, but they agreed to defer the start by only one day.

Anand drew level in the next game and went one up, winning the fourth game, but squandered his lead in the eighth game.

the game."

sure in games 7-11. "I could have Anand said over the phone from Sofia. "It could have gone either way." He dominated games 2-5, but was under tremendous preswon the ninth game, and that would have been the decider, but 'It was my toughest match ever,

of the most promising chess players

world of chess was then dominated

Anand established himself as one in the world when he won the World Junior Championship in 1987. The by Russians such as Garry Kasparov and Anatoly Karpov. Anand played against both in world chess title matches, in 1995 and 1998, respec-

wins in 11 games.

of him. "My previous matches were easier...(Vladimir) Kramnik, for in-Notwithstanding six months of bare analysis of Topalov's playing style, Anand says he realized "Topallow the pattern Anand had expected homework, which included threadov wasn't walking into (my) homematch Fopalov improvised and did not fol-Throughout the missed the opportunity." work".

(a) couple of times, giving me a huge advantage right at the beginning of He was referring to his world stance, walked into my homework championship match versus Krammany, in October 2008. He won that 12-game match by a margin of two nik, which was held in Bonn, GerFor now, though, that's far from



Defends world chess title,

world chess title Defeats Veselin Topalov to win

Having beaten Topalov, who in terms of international chess ratings is ken the stranglehold players from the Russian federation had over the perhaps is that he can't take on Kasparov or Karpov any more—they still ahead by three points at 2,803, sport. In his prime, his only regret Anand has firmly proved he has brohave retired.

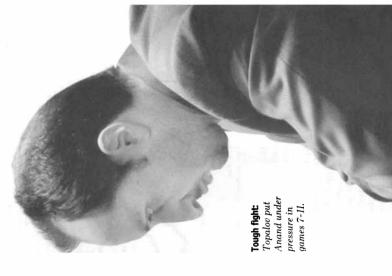
fourth world chess title. In 2000, he The victory in Sofia gave Anand his became world champion for the first time, but lost the title in 2002. He regained the title in 2007 and has successfully defended it since. He will have to defend the title again in 2012.

his mind. "I desperately need a break," Anand says.



double round-robin Regains world chess title in a

2003



Karpov in another world title match oses to Anatoly

Shirov to win world chess title for the Defeats Alexei first time

world chess defend his Fails to

ournament shorter variant of Wins world title in rapid chess, a the sport

for the fourth time Vladimir Kramnik defeating

Business Standard May 28, 2010 Kolkata

Microsoft chief to sharpen focus on products

New Delhi, 27 May **BS REPORTER**

ple shot past to become the world's biggest tech company Oftware giant Microsoft cus on products and profits by developing a good today said it would foproduct line, even as rival Ap

more profits and certainly ny's ecosystem around its our product line, where do we there is no technology company on the planet which is as crosoft CEO Steve Ballmer, while launching the compaby market value yesterday. "My focus is on everyday — what we should be doing to go, how do we make products profitable as we are," said Mimore innovative. I will make cloud services here today.

"It's a long game, we have

good competitors. We, too, are products and great success," he said, but added that he a very good competitor. We that is going to lead to great are executing very well and would have to accelerate plans

100,000 students on Windows Azure over the next three years NIIT will train over

vices businesses that Ballmer for the entertainment and dehimself is leading.

opment corporation NIIT will train over 100,000 students As for the ecosystem around its Microsoft's cloud services, global talent develon Windows Azure over the

mentation, migration and management of cloud-enabled application portfolios built on Azure for clients, both in Innext three years, while Cognizant would enable impledia and globally.

Moreover, the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, is building a large-scale application on Windows Azure to study the basic resource allocation constructs and strategies required for addressing enterprise needs on the cloud.

ing and personal computers (PC) and smart phones are very popular here. India, along the UK and France, comes in the top five or six markets in PC consumption after gi-ants like the US and China," "India has been developwith Japan, Germany, Brazil added Ballmer



Chairman Ravi Venkatesan at a press conference in New Delhi on Thursday. PHOTO: SANJAY K SHARMA (From left) NIIT Chairman Rajendra Pawar, Microsoft CEO Steve Ballmer, Cognizant President and MD (Global Delivery) Chandra Sekaran, CDC Software CEO Peter Yip and Microsoft India

Business Standard May 9, 2010 New Delhi

EAR TO THE GROUND

A touch-screen computer on classroom tables in New Delhi helps activity-based learning go online

he teaching table

SREELATHA MENON

 children love tenced to 15 years of force-feeding which makes them suitable to school? Not many be cogs in the wheel of the sodo. They are sencial/industrial system.

of everything. As author and ects? Why can't music be the main subject of some students thinker, Ken Robinson wonders why children are not taught dance, music or theatre No one questions why chil dren have to be taught so much or anything they may wan to do other than the main sub at the school level?

The good thing is that such questions are being asked more toilets and fixing taps, serving food, choosing between para While Robinson accuses schools ucation is more about building and more in India and abroad of killing creativity, in India, ed

teachers and graduate teachers, about having a classroom for every 60-90 students. But, beyond that, few questions are emerging out of even the silevery 30 students rather than for ver head of Education Miniser Kapil Sibal.

Sugata Mitra calls his 'hole in Experiments with alternative primary education system, as he wall' experiment done for NIIT, are aplenty.

ng used to make education a mation technology that is be-In many places, it is informore democratic and participatory process.

As Mitra says, the goal is to make education fault-tolerant, least invasive and self-or-

ives in different parts of India schools, as unlettered children ganising. The NIIT researchers' experiments are well known and and abroad are being taken by chart their own itinerary of learnnany "holes in the wall" initia-

ing, assisted by nothing more than an internet explorer.

ings across the country for use two PCs along with a camera tal fashion to form the top of University of Bristol comouter science reader Sriram NIIT. His gadget is not the ordinary computer that Mitra fixed ourney as Mitra. Subramaniinto the walls of sundry build of children. He has assembled and a projector in a horizon Subramaniam is on a simila am is, in fact, partnering with a typical classroom table.

So, if there is a table with a touch screen, as in Apple ily form their own questions iphone, eight children can easand find answers.

So, in a class of 40 students -the Right to Education Act now you need five such tables. The children can be divided into groups of eight and learn on their forbids classes with 90 children own on the basis of diagrams, charts and graphics prepared by



In many places, it is information technology that is being used to make education a more democratic and participatory process

sign course material with inputs their teachers. What this offers is the online equivalent of activity-based learning which is now being introduced in small doses in many states.

Subramanian and his group have installed these table-tops one private and one government, and are thrilled to see the in two schools in New Delhi

are now able to provide inputs excitement of the children who for what they learn.

provided by students themselves, This will make their educa which they feel is possible.

sell it, which ensures that it is ake it home. This complements it by introducing group learning, he says. Where does that leave open source and so available for priced low. He says it will not make 'one laptop per child' outdated or irrelevant. A child can the teacher? In the background. anyone who wants to make and In fact, the team plans to de-The technology is simple, ion more complete, he says.

Dainik Jagran New Delhi April 22, 2010



नई दिल्ली में बुधवार को अमेरिका के उप विदेश मंत्री जेम्स स्टेनबर्ग (बीच में) से हाथ मिलाते सीआईआई की राष्ट्रीय समिति (शिक्षा) के चेयरमैन विजय थडानी। साथ हैं सीआईआई के महानिदेशक चंद्रजीत बनर्जी

The Hindu New Delhi April 21, 2010

Manglik new Nasscom chief



Harsh Manglik

NEW DELHI: IT industry body National Association of Software and Services Companies (Nasscom) on Tuesday announced that Harsh Manglik will take over as the Chairman of its Executive Council for 2010-11, effective from April 20.

Mr. Manglik, who replaces Pramod Bhasin, will take on the role as the country's IT sector recovers from the impact of the global economic slowdown.

Mr. Manglik is now serving

as the Chairman and Geography Managing Director for Accenture in India.

Previously he has also been a member of the Nasscom's Executive Council, Nasscom said in a statement.

Vice-Chairman

Nasscom has also appointed NIIT Technologies Chairman and Managing Director Rajendra Pawar as the Vice-Chairman of its Executive Council, the IT industry body said in the statement. — PTI

The Economic Times Chandigarh April 1, 2010

CII North appointment

CHANDIGARH: R M Khanna and Vijay K Thadani have been elected as chairman and deputy chairman respectively of the Confederation of Indian Industry (northern region) for 2010 -11. The newly elected Council of CII (NR) met at the close of the 36th Annual Session in New Delhi. Mr Khanna is a first generation entrepreneur and is currently the managing director of Stanley Engineering Pvt Ltd. Stanley Engineering which was incorporated in 1980 is into manufacturing of auto components. He is the first ever chairman of the CII northern region hailing from Chandigarh, where CII northern region is headquartered. R K Saboo was the first chairman of AIEI (CII in its pre-CII avatar) in north India. Mr Thadani is the chief executive officer of NIIT, a leading global talent development corporation. As the co-founder of NIIT Group, he has built an organisation that is recognised for its visionary role in bringing the benefits of information technology, both as a professional skill and as a learning tool, to the masses. He also serves on the board of NIIT Technologies Limited.

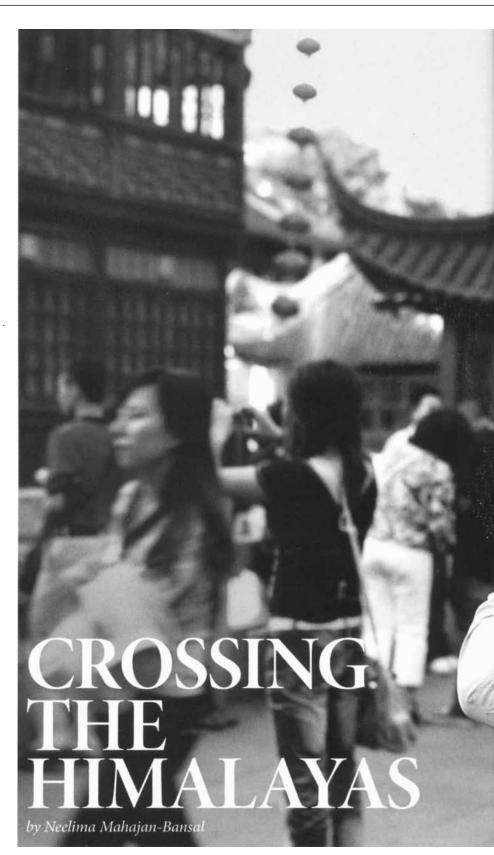
A clutch of Indian companies have slogged hard to dig deep roots in China. They now look set to reap the rewards

S. Unnikrishnan remembers a strange phenomenon that began to affect his firm Thermax' prospects in the international market in the early years of the last decade. Absorption chillers (used for cooling machinery) were one of Thermax' biggest product lines and sold in 40 countries. All this while, the managing director of Thermax knew that his biggest competitors were either from Japan or the US. But gradually, a set of aggressive Chinese manufacturers had begun to take centre stage.

Since no one inside Thermax knew much about this new enemy, the team made a few trips to China. They were stunned to find that almost half the absorption chillers in the world were made and sold in China. It was the single-largest market in the world in this product category, and some of the local companies were well on their way to global market dominance. No one had seen them coming!

Unnikrishnan quickly marshalled his troops to mount an offensive. "To compete against China globally, we had to sell in China too," he says. Going to China made complete sense. One, it gave Thermax the opportunity to understand its rivals and allowed it to utilise some of the raw materials and local expertise. Two, there was no running away from the fact that China was the biggest market within that category.

Back in 2003, there weren't too many Indian firms operating in China. There was no information on how to stage an entry — no consultants, no market researchers. There were doubts about whether the Chinese would accept an Indian product. But they roughed it out. "Chinese price points were way lower than ours. But we wanted to get an order to experience how to sell,





and how to install in China. So we didn't get into [a] price point game," says Unnikrishnan. Despite the fact that the operations lost money for two years, Thermax went ahead and set up a factory in China. It got worse once the global meltdown hit. But now, things are back on track. Orders are trickling in and China is now a crucial part of Thermax' global operations. While it has subsidiaries in the US and Europe, manufacturing is concentrated only in China and India. Soon, Thermax plans to significantly expand its capacity in China, and bring in new products to drive growth.

t isn't just Thermax who's bitten the bait. Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) is planning to ramp up its presence in China from 1,000-odd people to about 5,000 in the next four years, and has set its sights on cracking the big deals. Suzlon chairman Tulsi Tanti has seen demand for wind energy gallop in the last one year, as the country set clear targets for promoting renewable energy. In the next 10 years, China is expected to set up 100 GW of installed wind power, which will make it the world's largest wind power producer. "All this has created a very attractive market for companies like ours, and now the journey must continue — more remains to be done to create a truly level playing field in line with the local market," says Tanti.

Suzlon's early start may certainly help. In 2006, it was among the first international wind power companies to invest in China, plonking down \$100 million in a blade making facility, one of the largest investments made by an Indian company in China till then.

Now consider packaging giant Essel Propack. It too made an early call, back in the mid-1990s. "Back then, China wasn't a big story in India," says R. Chandrasekhar, COO, Essel Propack. Today, 20 percent of its global revenues come from China—the country figures in its top three markets globally both in revenues and profitability. Essel also figured that it made more sense to use its laminate making facility in China to feed the entire Americas. Setting up a plant in the US would have been much

more costly. Besides, the domestic Chinese market gives it the anchor volumes to break even a lot faster. Essel now has three plants in China and will increasingly use it to cater to Japan and Korea.

ut there were initial hiccups. Initially, Essel looked at a joint venture plan: It would invest in the equity and provide the technology; the partner would provide the local know-how. After spending a year looking for a partner, Essel dumped the plan. "It was a turbulent experience," says Chandrasekhar. "There was a complete lack of alignment of our business goals and those of the partners. The way China is structured, there is no transparency in accounts and legal dealings."

Essel at least had a choice. In some cases, joint ventures are an imperative. For instance, Mahindra & Mahindra's tractor business has been in China for almost five years now. Today, it sells more than 28,000 tractors a year and generates country revenues in excess of Rs. 540 crore. Some of that is thanks to two joint ventures that have helped it complete its product range. "A local product range became a critical factor considering price and reliability expectations of Chinese consumers - Indian designs and exports from India were too expensive," says Anjanikumar Choudhari, president (farm equipment sector), M&M. For M&M, the joint venture is crucial also because in China, government involvement in business is high. In M&M's case, the joint venture partner engages and keeps in close contact with the government.

Getting a local ally like a provincial government or a government trade promotion agency can substantially ease the pains of starting up. When Essel Propack went to China, it set up base in Guangzhou province. When it applied for a business license to Guangzhou Economic Trade Development Agency, initially, it denied Essel 100 percent ownership. But after two months, it cleared the proposal on the ground that Essel was bringing in a technology that g didn't exist in China and 25 percent of the product would have to be exported. From this stage on, the government agency be-



Staying Ahead The best way to keep copycats at bay is to focus on hi-tech, skillsintensive products, says M.S. Unnikrishnan, MD of Thermax

came like a foster parent for Essel. "We didn't use any consultants - they started helping in a big way," says Chandrasekhar. It went to the extent that they even helped Essel with niggling things — like looking for apartments and hiring interpreters!

In China every province has to meet some big targets for foreign investment. So if they feel that you are worth their while, they'll go all out to help you. Prakash Menon, president, NIIT China, recounts an incident where the mayor of Wuxi province wanted NIIT to set up an IT training facility. But NIIT said it needed infrastructure. "[That] became a single-window solution for us. He had the infrastructure ready in a week!" says Menon. NIIT trained 1,500 students in Wuxi. Then the mayor said he wanted them to train 10,000 students. Within a week, NIIT had 300,000 sq ft of space to enable that!

Similarly, when TCS was looking for a location for its China operations, it happened to mention to the mayor of Hangzhou that finding vegetarian food was a problem. "When I went there again three months later, they had set up a vegetarian restaurant in the city for us!" says Girija Pande, EVP and head, TCS, Asia-Pacific.

Of course, the effects of a red carpet welcome don't last long. "Recently we participated in a trade show in China where we displayed some of our heavy machinery," recalls the MD of an Indian company. A man walked in with a video camera and filmed the machine on display from all possible angles. "I was horrified and I tried to stop him but nothing worked. Before you know it, somebody else will take your structure and copy it," he says.

Most Indian firms like Thermax have figured out how to deal with copycats. "Chinese companies are very good at standardised products and mass-manufactured items. If an Indian company has a skills-intensive product and a hi-tech and solutions orientation, it can easily score over local companies," says Unnikrishnan. So Thermax didn't target run-of-the-mill projects — like air-conditioning for buildings. Instead, it went after unconventional projects like cooling of coal mine shafts.

"If you try and compete with a Chinese company on just cost, it will be extremely difficult to succeed," says Dinesh Gupta,

Joint ventures become imperative, especially where consumers expect a local product range

president, Bry Air (Asia). "Instead, focus on large-scale operations, and take advantage of economies of scale and building a brand," he adds.

NIIT's experiences provide another pointer on how to compete. When it entered in 1997, it was pretty much the only player in the segment. Today, Shanghai alone has some 200 IT training institutions, but NIIT continues to be pretty much the most successful. "[The local institutions] lack depth. Even though Chinese players also are getting bigger, they tend to be localised - very few have a national presence," says Menon. NIIT, on the other hand, has continued to offer more sophisticated services as its understanding of the local market has improved over the last 13 years. ■

(Additional reporting by Ashish K. Mishra)

Express Computer April 5, 2010 National

Students to enjoy dual benefit of Degree Program from IGNOU & professional training from NIIT

GNOU and NIIT have entered into a 'Global Partnership in Education & Skill Building for Enhanced Employability. The Memorandum of Understanding Chancellor, IGNOU and Rajendra (MoU) on this significant partner-Rajasekharan Pillai, Viceship was announced by Prof. V. S. Pawar, Chairman, NIIT.

Under this Global Partnership IGNOU & NIIT plan to collaborate in domains like Information Fechnology and Management Programs in IT would include Sciences for its India and interprograms in standalone underoperations. national

graduate programs or combined Master's programs. An Executive management programs. The tieup will also be extended to Finishing School programs that programs for IGNOU students MBA will be offered as a part of would be available as optional and Alumni.

skill development."

Prof. Pillai remarked, "People viable. This global partnership with NIIT will enable students to acquire employable skills for the look to us to get customized education which is internationally domestic as well as global by the Pawar said, "Inspired

the-art IT education to the everywhere and anywhere, is a challenge that we have IGNOU, said, "We are duty-bound to take education to all. education, taking the state-of-Prof. Manohar Lal, Director of the School of Information and Computer Sciences (SOCIS) of Democratization of computer doorstep of the learners, undertaken. the NIT- IGNOU partnership seeks to contribute to large scale talent. According to industry experts more than 900,000 jobs are likely to be created in 2010 in jobs will be added by IT services Prime Minister's skills mission, ing outlook, the industry would be on the lookout for job-ready India, of which over 350,000 new With the return of a strong hir-

ready professionals by bringing together higher education and The IGNOU-NIIT partnership aims at initiating the process for developing a pool of industry-

> NASSCOM, the IT BPO exports market alone is expected to grow

by 13-15% and the domestic mar-

companies alone. As per the latest industry figures announced by

